



Medicaid Policies for Maternal Depression Screening During Well-Child Visits, By State (as of January 2021)

AAP – American Academy of Pediatrics ACO – Accountable care organization BDI – Beck Depression Inventory CESDS – Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale CPT – Current Procedural Terminology Columbia – Columbia Depression Scale EPDS – Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale	EPSDT – Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment Benefit FFS – Fee for service HAM-D – Hamilton Rating Scale for Depression HCPCS – Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System MADRS – Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale MCO – Managed care organization MDS – Maternal depression screening	PDSS – Postpartum Depression Screening Scale PHQ – Primary Care Evaluation of Mental Disorders Patient Health Questionnaire SBIRT – Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment SEEK – Safe Environment for Every Kid WCV – Well-child visit
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Alabama ²	Recommend	CPT: 96160 (\$2.94) ³	Child's ID	No	59 ⁴	No	No	Require	Standardized tool		
California ⁵	Recommend	HCPCS: G8431 (\$29.68) ⁶ ; G8510 (\$10.70) ⁷	Child's ID ⁸	Four times in the infant's first year of life during a well-child visit; ⁹ recommend at 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month visits, per AAP Bright Futures	HD	Yes, G8431 (positive), G8510 (negative)	No	Require	Validated screening tool (e.g., EDPS, PHQ-9, BDI)	MCOs may require outcome data to be reported to the state Medicaid agency; Comprehensive Perinatal Services Program protocols ¹⁰	Medi-Cal Children's Health Advisory Panel recommendations ^{11, 12, 13}
Colorado ¹⁴	Allow	HCPCS: G8431 (\$30.21); G8510 (\$10.89)	Recommended billing under mother's ID	Three within first year postpartum; recommend during 0-1-, 2-, and either the 4- or 6-month WCV; may screen any time up to 12 months.	HD	Yes G8431 (positive), G8510 (negative)	No	Recommend	EPDS-10 or EPDS-3 (Accept any validated tool, e.g., PHQ-9, BDI, Columbia)	Providers must refer mother to a behavioral health organization or regional care collaborative organization	Accountable care collaborative ¹⁵

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Connecticut ^{16,17}	Allow	CPT: 96161 ¹⁸ (\$18)	Either ¹⁹	As medically necessary, up to child's first birthday ²⁰	No	No	No	Require	Validated tool (e.g., EPDS)	Follow-up guidance in policy ²¹	
Delaware ²²	Recommend	CPT: 96161, 96160 (\$5.16) ²³	Either (bill to the child's ID with 96161 or to the mother's ID with 96160)	As medically necessary, but AAP recommends EPDS would be an appropriate tool at 1, 2, 4, and 6 months	Yes (unspecified)	No	No	Require	Nationally recognized screening tools (e.g., EPDS, PHQ9) ²⁴	Referral to treatment as medically necessary	
District of Columbia ²⁵	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$2.46)	Child's ID	Maximum 4 units (to be performed during 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCVs)	TS	Yes (TS modifier appended when follow-up is needed)	Yes (All caregivers including mother/father /adoptive parent/guardian)	Recommend	EPDS	Mental Health Resource Guide ²⁶ and Department of Health Care Finance Transmittal	
Georgia ²⁷	Require	96161 (\$3.95)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month visits	EP	No	No	Recommend	EPDS, PHQ-2	Follow-up referral for resources and treatment	
Hawaii ²⁸	Recommend	Included in WCV/ EPSDT rate	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month visits per AAP Bright Futures	EP	No	Yes	Recommend	Standardized tool, per AAP	Contracted MCOs handle referral and follow-up	

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Idaho ²⁹	Recommend	HCPCS: G8431 (\$10.28); G8510 (\$10.28)	Child's ID ³⁰	Three times per child up through the child's first birthday	No	Yes G8431 (positive), G8510 (negative)	No	Require	EPDS, PHQ-9, BDI	Guidance for referral and follow-up	
Illinois ³¹	Recommend	CPT: 96127 (\$14.60)	Child's ID	Up to one year after birth; limit of two screenings	HD	No	No	Require	EPDS, BDI, PHQ, CESDS, or other tool with approval ³²	Information on referral and follow-up resources ³³	Public Act 95-0469; ³⁴ multi-agency MDS activities ³⁵
Indiana ³⁶	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$3.22)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, 6-month visits.	No	No	Yes (father)	Require	Standardized tool	Referral for treatment should be made if the screening warrants concern.	
Iowa ³⁷	Recommend	CPT: 96161 ³⁸ (\$8.19)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month visits per AAP; ³⁹ limit of one screening per day	No	No	Yes (father, grandparents, childcare provider)	Require	EPDS or PHQ-9. PHQ-2 is considered surveillance and part of the regular EPSDT exam, and cannot be billed as an independent service.	Guidance on education and/or referral ⁴⁰	Title V agencies perform MDS on all women they serve
Kentucky	Recommend	CPT: 96191 (\$3.38)	Child's ID	As medically necessary (FFS)	No	No	Yes (FFS)	No, not in FFS ⁴¹	No	MCOs offer toolkits to providers with guidance for referral and follow-up services	Kentucky-specific managed care performance measures

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Louisiana	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$8.14)	Child's ID	Up to four times in first 12 months of life	59 when administered during same visit as a developmental screen	No	Yes	Yes	EPDS; PHQ2 (followed by full PHQ9 if positive); or PHQ9	Documentation required of screening tool used, results, and any action taken, if necessary.	No
Maine ⁴²	Allow	CPT: 96161 (\$2.99)	Child's ID	No limit	HD ⁴³	No	No	Require	Standardized tool for postpartum depression (e.g., EPDS)		
Maryland ⁴⁴	Require	CPT: 96161 (\$2.77)	Child's ID	Up to four times per infant up to 12 months ⁴⁵	NA	No	No	Recommend	PHQ-9, EPDS		74/Chap. 6 (2015) Taskforce ⁴⁶
Massachusetts ⁴⁷	Recommend	CPT: 96110 ⁴⁸ (\$10.27)	Child's ID	For caregivers of infants up to 6 months of age; code may be billed once per date of service	U1-U8 (Provider type and screen result); UD ⁴⁹	Yes (modifier)	Yes	Require	EPDS	Massachusetts Child Psychiatry Access Project (MCPAP) for Moms ⁵⁰	MCPAP for Moms also offers trainings and toolkits for health care providers and their staff ⁵¹
Michigan ⁵²	Allow	CPT: 96161 (\$1.39)	Child's ID	At 1, 2, 4, and 6 months, per AAP periodicity guidelines	25 ⁵³	No	No	Recommend	Any scientifically standardized tool, e.g., EPDS	Guidance about mother-child relationship, follow-up, referral as appropriate	Mother Infant Health and Equity Improvement Plan (2020-2023) ⁵⁴

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Minnesota ⁵⁵	Recommend	CPT: 96161- included in the bundled rate (Child's ID	Recommended at the 1-, 2-, 4-, 6-, 9-month visits up through 12 months.	No	No	No	Recommend	EPDS, PHQ-9, BDI ⁵⁶	Clinical guidelines outline responses and support systems ⁵⁷	Perinatal Mental Health - Information for Health Professionals ⁵⁸
Mississippi ^{59,60}	Require	CPT: 96161 (\$1.94)	Child's ID	By 1 month and at the 2-, 4-, and 6-month visit, 1 per month.	EP	NA	No	Require	Standardized tool; PHQ-2 is commonly used	Administrative Code Part 223, Chapter 1, Rule 1.5-G requires referral, if applicable. ⁶¹	
Missouri ⁶²	Allow	CPT: 96161 (\$2.38)	Child's ID	NA	No	No	No	No	No		
Montana ⁶³	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$2.77)	Child's ID	Allowed until the child's first birthday	No	No	Yes, anyone considered primary caregiver	Require	Evidence-based tool	Referral for positive screenings ⁶⁴	
Nevada ⁶⁵	Allow	CPT: 96160 (\$4.09 for MD/DO; \$3.03 for APRN/PA) ⁶⁶	Child's ID	Three times from birth to age 1	No	No	No	Recommend	Standardized tool ⁶⁷		
New Jersey	Require as part of WCV in accordance with EPSDT and Bright Futures guidelines	N/A Included in WCV	Child 's ID	No	No	No	Yes	Recommend tools per Bright Futures/AAP guidelines	Multiple e.g., PHQ, Edinburgh	None	None Referrals available through state health department-funded maternal and child health consortia

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New Mexico ^{68,69}	Require	CPT: 96160 (\$4.29)	Child's ID	At 1, 2, 4, and 6 months with no limitation for additional screens during WCVs	No	No	Yes	Require	Standardized tool, per AAP and Bright Futures	No	Home visiting program focusing on prenatal care, postpartum care and early child development in revised 1115 waiver ⁷⁰
New York ⁷¹	Allow	HCPCS: G8431 (\$15.60); G8510 (\$15.60) ⁷²	Either ⁷³	Up to three times within first year of infant's life	HD	Yes G8431 (positive), G8510 (negative)	No	Recommend	BDI, CESDS, EPDS, MADRS, PHQ-2, PHQ-9, PDSS, RAND 3-Question Screen ⁷⁴	Follow-up required if mother screens positive	
North Carolina ⁷⁵	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$3.93)	Child's ID	Up to four times within the infant's first year (AAP recommends at 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCV)	EP (EPSDT)	NA	No	Require	Scientifically validated tool (such as EPDS or PHQ-2, PHQ-9)	Providers are required to coordinate follow-up care if risk factors are identified ⁷⁶	
North Dakota ⁷⁷	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$2.59)	Child's ID	Up to three times for a child up to age 1; suggest at 1- and 4-month WCV and one subsequent WCV before first birthday	No	Yes	Yes	Require	EPDS, PHQ-9, PHQ	Refer for positive screens ⁷⁸	

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Ohio	Recommend	CPT: 96160 (\$3.43); 96161 (\$3.43)	Either	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCV (AAP recommendation); currently no system limits for code reimbursement	59, XP, XE, XS, XU, GC ⁷⁹	No	Yes (CPT 96161)	Recommend	Nationally accepted tool	Managed care plan guidance ⁸⁰	State Health Improvement Plan ⁸¹
Oklahoma ⁸²	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$5.00)	Child's ID	At 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month visits as per AAP Bright Futures' periodicity schedule	No	No	No	Recommend	EPDS	Referral encouraged as appropriate to connect to appropriate provider or community resources	OK Perinatal Quality Improvement Collaborative and State Health Department Infant Mortality Reduction Project
Oregon ⁸³	Allow	CPT: 96161 (\$3.23)	Either	As medically necessary	No	No	No	Recommend	EPDS, PHQ-9	Referral	Perinatal depression initiative, public service announcements, primary provider training, ⁸⁴ and a coordinated care organization incentive metric on prenatal and postpartum care that has a postpartum depression screening element. ⁸⁵

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Pennsylvania ⁸⁶	Require	CPT: 96161 (\$3.48 if claimed outside of a WCV, otherwise included in WCV rate)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4- and 6-month WCVs, MDS may be billed as part of WCV until child reaches 1 year of age	52 ⁸⁷	Yes	Yes	Require	Standardized tool	Refer according to AAP recommendations	Perinatal depression screening is a statewide required managed care program performance measure.
Rhode Island ⁸⁸	Recommend	CPT: 96160 (\$2.68), 96161 (\$4.16)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCVs per AAP Bright Futures	No	No	Current use is recommended for birth mother	Recommend	Standardized screening tools including: EPDS, PHQ-9, GAD	Managed care plans track in their case management programs	In aligned measure set for inclusion in primary care and ACO contracts that pay for value; HRSA grant: RI MomsPRN ⁸⁹
South Carolina ⁹⁰	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$8.14)	Child's ID	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCVs per AAP Bright Futures; limited to two per date of service	No	No	No	Recommend	Standardized tool (e.g., EPDS, SEEK)	No	SBIRT Initiative includes behavioral health screening for 12 months postpartum and referral protocols. ⁹¹
South Dakota ⁹²	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$10.27) ⁹³	Child's ID	Four annually for child until first birthday	No	No	Yes, in place of the mother (one screening allowed)	Require	Standardized tool	Refer mothers to follow-up treatment as necessary	No

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Tennessee	Recommend	CPT: 96160 + 96161 (Rate varies by MCO)	Either, depending on the screening timing	As medically necessary	59, ⁹⁴ 59, 76, 25	No	Yes, in some cases, but must be a TennCare member	Recommend	MCOs specify EPDS or standardized tool	Yes	Mental health is a key component of the TennCare quality strategy ⁹⁵
Texas ^{96,97,98}	Recommend	FFS G8431 and G8510 (\$10.49) Reimbursement for screenings for clients in managed care is determined by the MCO.	Child's ID	Infant's provider may bill for one screening between birth and the first birthday. If the infant's provider changes, the new provider may also bill one screening. Providers may screen more often, but reimbursement is available only once per infant and covers any and all screenings completed during check-ups	No	Yes G8431 (positive), G8510 (negative)	No	Require	Validated screening tool for PPD screening, including but not limited to: EPDS, PDSS, PHQ-9 ⁹⁹	EPSDT providers completing postpartum depression screenings must discuss all screening results with mothers; mothers with positive screenings should be referred to an appropriate provider for further evaluation and determination of an appropriate course of treatment and receive resources for support in the interim until they access care.	In accordance with Texas Health and Safety Code Section 32.154, Texas Health and Human Services Commission is collaborating with Medicaid MCOs and Healthy Texas Women providers to implement a postpartum depression treatment network. ¹⁰⁰

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Utah ¹⁰¹	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$1.77)	Child's ID	Suggested at 2-week and 2-month WCVs	No	No	No	Recommend	PHQ-2, PHQ-9, BDI-II, FPS ¹⁰²	Referral to a mental health provider, non-judgmental discussion about depression impact on child, follow-up with phone call or a later visit	
Vermont	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$2.10)	Child's ID	Once per day; recommended at 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCV per AAP Bright Futures	No	No	Yes	Require	Standardized tool	No	Health Department Workgroup ¹⁰³

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Virginia	Allow	<p>FFS CPT: 96161: (\$2.04) 96160: (\$2:04) 96127: (\$4.79)</p> <p>MCO CPT Examples:¹⁰⁴ 96127, 96160, 96161, 99401, 99402, 99403, 99404, G0444, G9000, G9001</p> <p>Health plans set own rates with providers.</p>	<p><u>FFS</u>: Either</p> <p><u>MCO</u>: Majority of MCOs allow billing under a child's ID.</p> <p>Please note that all mothers have access to behavioral screening under their coverage.</p>	<p>The state follows AAP Bright Futures periodicity schedule.</p> <p><u>FFS</u>: Using 96160 under the mother's ID – four units per pregnancy (state recommends one per trimester and one postpartum).</p> <p>Using 96161 under child's ID – four units per year until child is two years old.</p> <p><u>MCO</u>: MCOs set their own limits.</p>	No	No	<u>FFS</u> : No	Recommend	<p>FFS: Medicaid Behavioral Health Risk Assessment Tool</p> <p>MCO: Evidence-based behavioral health risk screening tool based on AAP and the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists guidelines.</p>	<p>FFS: Case management services are reimbursed via the BabyCare program; case managers may follow-up on positive screens with referrals.</p> <p>MCO: MCO care coordinators may track and issue referrals for follow-up services when a member has a positive screen.</p> <p>Mental and behavioral health treatment benefits are available to all members.</p>	<p>Medicaid collaborates with stakeholders through various initiatives to support positive maternal mental health outcomes.</p> <p><u>FFS</u>: BabyCare Program</p> <p><u>MCO</u>: MCO high-risk maternity programs¹⁰⁵</p>

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Washington ¹⁰⁶	Require	CPT: 96161 (\$1.40)	Mother's ID can be used up to one month, and child's ID can be used up to six months	For caregivers of infants ages 6 months and younger	Not required	No	Yes	Recommend	EPDS, PHQ-2, PHQ-9	Provider may refer the client to a mental health provider and assist the client in making appointments and obtaining necessary treatment; and there are referral requirements. ¹⁰⁷	Children's Mental Health Work Group ¹⁰⁸
West Virginia ¹⁰⁹	Recommend	CPT: 96160 (\$2.78); 96161 (\$2.78)	Child's ID	Recommended at 1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCVs, per AAP Bright Futures ¹¹⁰	EP	Yes	No	Recommend	EPDS	Yes	NA
Wisconsin	Allow	CPT: 96161 (\$4.64); H0002 ¹¹¹ (\$35.35)	96161 is billed using the child's ID. H0002 is billed using the mother's ID.	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCVs per AAP Bright Futures ¹¹² Topic 4445 indicates that there is no limit to the number of screenings per pregnancy with regards to code H0002. ¹¹³	Not required for 96161 Required for H0002 HE (mental health program) or HF (substance abuse program)	No	96161 allows for other caregivers to be screened, but H0002 does not	Recommend	EPDS, BDI-II, CESDS, or PHQ-9	Follow-up services are prescribed as necessary.	Title V Program state performance measure related to perinatal depression screening ¹¹⁴

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Wyoming	Recommend	CPT: 96161 (\$5.89); 96127 (\$5.89)	Either	1-, 2-, 4-, and 6-month WCV per AAP Bright Futures, up to the first year of age. ¹¹⁵	No	Yes	Yes	Recommend	Standardized tools (EPDS, PHQ-2, PHQ-9)	Follow-up as necessary.	Wyoming Perinatal Quality Collaborative ¹¹⁶ and a statewide Public Health Nursing Home Visitation Program. ¹¹⁷

Sources: The primary sources of information are state Medicaid agency websites and provider guidance. Uncited information is from NASHP communication with the state’s Medicaid agency. Information is accurate as of February 2021. Unless otherwise noted, information is for fee-for-service systems.

Notes

¹ In an [analysis](#) on state performance improvement projects, and incentives promoting women’s health services NASHP identified 20 states who completed a behavioral health risk assessment for pregnant women or depression using the mother’s Medicaid ID.

² Alabama: <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/562e7a007a09bd62c597/t/58e7a1f959cc682cc95debdd/1491575298748/82572-1+AAP.pdf>

³ Alabama: https://medicaid.alabama.gov/content/Gated/7.3G_Fee_Schedules/7.3G_Physician_Fee_Schedule_9-2-20.pdf

⁴ Alabama: Ibid. Modifier is for use when the code is billed in conjunction with vaccine administration or a developmental screening.

⁵ California: <https://files.medi-cal.ca.gov/pubsdoco/Publications/masters-MTP/Part2/eval.pdf>

⁶ California: https://files.medi-cal.ca.gov/rates/rates_information.aspx?num=23&first=A0130&last=L3253

⁷ California: https://files.medi-cal.ca.gov/rates/rates_information.aspx?num=23&first=A0130&last=L3253

⁸ California: When a postpartum depression screening is provided at the infant's well-child visit, the screening must be billed using the infant's Medi-Cal ID. The only exception to this policy is that the mother's Medi-Cal ID may be used during the first two months of life if the infant's Medi-Cal eligibility has not yet been established. From <http://files.medi-cal.ca.gov/pubsdoco/bulletins/artfull/psy201811.asp>

⁹ California: Twice yearly for prenatal provider (once prenatally and once postpartum). Modifier “HD” when used by prenatal provider.

¹⁰ California: <https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CFH/DMCAH/CPSP/pages/default.aspx>

¹¹ California: The recommendations include expand and align benefits and prevention and treatment services to improve access, quality, and outcomes for children, including by providing guidance around maternal depression and postpartum depression screening http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/Documents/DHCSResponse_BehavioralHealth.pdf

¹² California: https://files.medi-cal.ca.gov/pubsdoco/newsroom/newsroom_30077_02.aspx

¹³ California: [Medi-Cal released policies allowing for flexibilities during the COVID-19 PHE, including MDS screenings to be conducted via telehealth if in-person is not an option due to risk of exposure.](https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Documents/COVID-19/Telehealth_Other_Virtual_Telephonic_Communications_V4.0.pdf)

https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Documents/COVID-19/Telehealth_Other_Virtual_Telephonic_Communications_V4.0.pdf

¹⁴ Colorado: https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/sites/default/files/Bulletin_0917_B1700403.pdf

¹⁵ Colorado: <https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/hcpf/accphase2>;

¹⁶ Connecticut:

<https://www.ctdssmap.com/CTPortal/Information/Get%20Download%20File/tabid/44/Default.aspx?Filename=Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf&URI=Bulletins/Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf>

¹⁷ Connecticut: During the COVID-19 PHE, effective for dates 3/18/20 through the end of the PHE, maternal depression screenings became eligible for reimbursement when performed as telemedicine services

¹⁸ Connecticut: The code is for a caregiver focused health risk assessment instrument for benefit of the patient with scoring and documentation.

¹⁹ Connecticut: PB 2016-63 (*Pediatric medical providers can bill the maternal depression screen using their pediatric patient's HUSKY Health number. All maternal depression screenings performed in a pediatric medical office will be considered a health risk assessment to ascertain the safety of their pediatric patient.*);

²⁰ Connecticut:

<https://www.ctdssmap.com/CTPortal/Information/Get%20Download%20File/tabid/44/Default.aspx?Filename=Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf&URI=Bulletins/Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf>

²¹ Connecticut: Providers are to contact the CT Behavioral Health Partnership's online provider directory or Beacon Health Options. See

<https://www.ctdssmap.com/CTPortal/Information/Get%20Download%20File/tabid/44/Default.aspx?Filename=Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf&URI=Bulletins/Maternal%20Depression%20Screenings.pdf>; CT Behavioral Health Partnership's provider directory here: www.ctbhp.com or Beacon Health Options by phone at 1-877-552-8247.

²² Delaware: https://medicaidpublications.dhss.delaware.gov/dotnetnuke/DesktopModules/Bring2mind/DMX/Download.aspx?Command=Core_Download&EntryId=704&language=en-US&PortalId=0&TabId=94

²³ <https://dowc.optum.com/download.asp>

²⁴ Delaware: https://medicaidpublications.dhss.delaware.gov/dotnetnuke/DesktopModules/Bring2mind/DMX/API/Entries/Download?Command=Core_Download&EntryId=848&language=en-US&PortalId=0&TabId=94

²⁵ District of Columbia: <https://dhcf.dc.gov/sites/default/files/dc/sites/dhcf/publication/attachments/19-13.pdf>

²⁶ District of Columbia: <https://www.dchealthcheck.net/documents/mental-health-guide/Childrens-MH-Resource-Guide-Spring-2017.pdf>

²⁷ Georgia: <https://www.mmis.georgia.gov/portal/Portals/0/StaticContent/Public/ALL/HANDBOOKS/EPSTDT%20Services%20Health%20Check%20Program%20Manual%2020200918183625.pdf>

²⁸ Hawaii: <https://medquest.hawaii.gov/en/plans-providers/managed-care-providers/provider-epsdt.html>

²⁹ Idaho: <https://www.idmedicaid.com/Provider%20Guidelines/Physician%20and%20Non-Physician%20Practitioner.pdf>

³⁰ Idaho: Medicaid coverage for the Adult Group was effective on 1/1/20. Prior to 1/1/20, if a mother had her Medicaid eligibility determination made under the Pregnant Women program, she would have only received the PP 60 days of Medicaid, which would require billing of a depression screen under the Child's ID. Today, the mother may be eligible under the Adult Group or another eligibility group (after the 60 days PP period) and if so, the screen is billed to her ID.

³¹ Illinois: <https://www.illinois.gov/hfs/MedicalProviders/notices/Pages/prn170123a.aspx>

³² Illinois: https://www.illinois.gov/hfs/SiteCollectionDocuments/010108_mch.pdf; <https://www.illinois.gov/hfs/SiteCollectionDocuments/33017HK200Handbook.pdf>

³³ Illinois: <https://www.illinois.gov/hfs/MedicalProviders/MaternalandChildHealth/Pages/Resources.aspx>

³⁴ Illinois: <http://www.ilga.gov/legislation/publicacts/fulltext.asp?Name=095-0469&print=true&write>. Also, the Perinatal Outcomes Report to the General Assembly is published every two years; it captures data about birth outcomes, birth demographics, and prenatal and postnatal care, including postpartum depression and postpartum depression screening rates.

³⁵ Illinois: <http://www.dhs.state.il.us/page.aspx?item=35251>

³⁶ Indiana: <https://www.in.gov/medicaid/files/epsdt.pdf>

³⁷ Iowa: <http://www.iowaepsdt.org/other-resources/billing-coding/>

³⁸ Iowa: <https://www.iowaepsdt.org/referral/billing-coding/>

³⁹ Iowa: https://dhs.iowa.gov/sites/default/files/EPSTDT_Periodicity_Schedule.pdf?121020191918

⁴⁰ Iowa: https://idph.iowa.gov/Portals/1/Files/FamilyHealth/cdst_052814.pdf

⁴¹ Kentucky: Some MCOs supply specific tools such as the EPDS to providers.

⁴² Maine: http://www.maine.gov/dhhs/oms/pdfs_doc/children_IHOC/Pediatric%20Preventive%20Health%20Screenings%20revised%20June2017.pdf

⁴³ Maine: Ibid. HD indicates parenting/pregnant women's program.

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- ⁴⁴ Maryland: <https://mmcp.health.maryland.gov/epsdt/healthykids/AppendixSection6/Coding-Guidelines-for-Screening-Tools-Primary-Care-final.pdf>
- ⁴⁵ Maryland: <https://mmcp.health.maryland.gov/epsdt/healthykids/AppendixSection6/Coding-Guidelines-for-Screening-Tools-Primary-Care-final.pdf>
- ⁴⁶ Maryland: Directed to identify vulnerable populations and risk factors for maternal mental health disorders; identify and recommend prevention, screening, identification and treatment strategies; identify successful postpartum mental health initiatives in other states and strategies for implementing similar initiatives in Maryland; identify and recommend evidence-based practices for health care providers and public health systems; make recommendations on legislation, policy initiatives, funding requirements, and budgetary priorities to address maternal mental health needs in Maryland, as well as any other relevant issues identified by the Task Force; http://mgaleg.maryland.gov/2015RS/Chapters_noln/CH_6_sb0074t.pdf
- ⁴⁷ Massachusetts: <http://www.mass.gov/eohhs/docs/mashealth/transletters-2016/chc-105.pdf>
- ⁴⁸ Massachusetts: <http://www.mass.gov/eohhs/docs/mashealth/transletters-2017/phy-153.pdf>
- ⁴⁹ For description of modifiers, please see page 24 of <http://www.mass.gov/eohhs/docs/mashealth/servicecodes/sub6-phy.pdf>
- ⁵⁰ Massachusetts: MCPAP for Moms provides consultative warmline services to help providers identify and manage depression, connect patients with care, access support groups and other resources specific to mental health concerns during and after pregnancy. MCPAP for Moms is free for all Massachusetts providers. 1-855-Mom-MCPAP (1-855-666-6272) or visit www.mcpapformoms.org.
- ⁵¹ Massachusetts: <https://www.mcpapformoms.org/Toolkits/PediatricProvider.aspx>
- ⁵² Michigan: http://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdhhs/MSA_17-34_607322_7.pdf
- ⁵³ Michigan: Michigan law does not require use of a modifier.
- ⁵⁴ Michigan: <https://www.michigan.gov/infantmortality/0,5312,7-306-88846NA,00.html>
- ⁵⁵ Minnesota: http://www.dhs.state.mn.us/dhs16_150092
- ⁵⁶ Minnesota: https://www.dhs.state.mn.us/main/idcplg?IdcService=GET_DYNAMIC_CONVERSION&RevisionSelectionMethod=LatestReleased&dDocName=dhs16_150092#maternal
- ⁵⁷ Minnesota: If low, the provider may give the family basic education handouts on maternal wellbeing and postpartum depression, available from the Department of Health in seven languages. If the screen shows a concern, there are different types of responses, outlined in the clinical guidelines
- ⁵⁸ Minnesota: <https://www.health.state.mn.us/people/womeninfants/pmad/professionals.html>
- ⁵⁹ Mississippi: <https://medicaid.ms.gov/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/EPST-Periodicity-Examination-Schedule.pdf>
- ⁶⁰ Mississippi: The Mississippi Administrative Code is under revision to reflect the Bright Futures 4th Edition changes.
- ⁶¹ Mississippi: <https://medicaid.ms.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Title-23-Part-223-EPST-eff.-12.01.2020.pdf>
- ⁶² Missouri: <https://dss.mo.gov/mhd/providers/pdf/bulletin41-23-2018.pdf>
- ⁶³ Montana: <http://medicaidprovider.mt.gov/Portals/68/docs/providernotices/2017/provnotic042744caregiverdepressionscreening07252017.pdf>
- ⁶⁴ Montana: <https://medicaidprovider.mt.gov/Portals/68/docs/providernotices/2018/provnoticcaregiverdepressionscreeningsreissued071720181.pdf>
- ⁶⁵ Nevada: <http://dhcfp.nv.gov/uploadedFiles/dhcfpnvgov/content/Pgms/CPT/maternal%20depression%20screen%20tech%20bulletin.pdf>
- ⁶⁶ Nevada: MD/DO refers to Physician with M.D. or Osteopath with D.O; APRN/PA refers to Advanced Practice Registered Nurse/Physician Assistant
- ⁶⁷ Nevada: <http://dph.nv.gov/uploadedFiles/dphnvgov/content/Providers/Postpartum%20Depression%20Screenings%20as%20part%20of%20a%20Healthy%20Kids%20EPST%20Exam.pdf>
- ⁶⁸ New Mexico: http://www.hsd.state.nm.us/uploads/files/Providers/Resources/Supplements/MAD%20Supplement%20No_%2017-11_EPST%20Svc.pdf
- ⁶⁹ New Mexico: https://www.hsd.state.nm.us/uploads/FileLinks/e7cfb008157f422597ccdc11d2034f0/CPT_Codes_31.pdf
- ⁷⁰ New Mexico: <http://www.hsd.state.nm.us/centennial-care-2-0.aspx>
- ⁷¹ New York: https://www.health.ny.gov/health_care/medicaid/program/update/2016/aug16_mu.pdf
- ⁷² New York: https://www.emedny.org/ProviderManuals/Physician/PDFS/Physician_Manual_Fee_Schedule_Sect2.xls
- ⁷³ New York: https://www.health.ny.gov/community/pregnancy/health_care/perinatal/maternal_depression/providers/screening.htm
- ⁷⁴ New York: https://www.rand.org/health/surveys_tools/depression.html
- ⁷⁵ North Carolina: <https://www.communitycarenc.org/media/files/update-coding-db-screening-may-2017.pdf>
- ⁷⁶ North Carolina: https://files.nc.gov/ncdma/documents/Providers/Programs_Services/EPST/Health-Check-Program-Guide-2018-04-01.pdf

- ⁷⁷ North Dakota: <https://www.nd.gov/dhs/services/medicalserv/medicaid/docs/cpt/maternal-depression-screen-jan2017.pdf>
- ⁷⁸ North Dakota: <https://www.nd.gov/dhs/services/medicalserv/medicaid/docs/cpt/maternal-depression-screen-jan2017.pdf>
- ⁷⁹ Ohio: The modifiers are described here: <https://medicaid.ohio.gov/RESOURCES/Publications/ODM-Guidance#161541-provider-billing-instructions>
- ⁸⁰ Ohio: ORC 5167.17; MCP Provider Agreement, Appendix G; Guidance for Managed Care Plans: Provision of Enhanced Maternal Care Services, June 1, 2016. <https://medicaid.ohio.gov/Portals/0/Providers/ProviderTypes/Managed%20Care/Provision-for-Enhanced-Maternal-Care.pdf>
- ⁸¹ Ohio: Maternal and Infant Health & Mental Health and Addiction are two of three priority topics identified. See https://odh.ohio.gov/wps/wcm/connect/gov/1fa9adc9-ac8a-4979-acda-c88142d91032/SHIP_Progress_Report.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&CONVERT_TO=url&CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE.Z18_M1HGGIK0N0JO00QO9DDDDM3000-1fa9adc9-ac8a-4979-acda-c88142d91032-mQx5Kiz
- ⁸² Oklahoma: <http://www.okhca.org/xPolicy.aspx?id=734>
- ⁸³ Oregon: <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/PH/HEALTHYPEOPLEFAMILIES/WOMEN/MATERNALMENTALHEALTH/Pages/Providers.aspx>
- ⁸⁴ Oregon: The Oregon Health Authority and Conference of Local Health Officials, MCH Committee lead a perinatal depression initiative; there are "speak up when you're down" public service announcements, and the Oregon Pediatric Society's START (Screening Tools and Referral Training) project trains primary providers to implement MDS in their practices.
- ⁸⁵ Oregon: [https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HPA/ANALYTICS/CCOMetrics/2020-2021-specs-\(Prenatal-Postpartum-Care\)-20201222.pdf](https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HPA/ANALYTICS/CCOMetrics/2020-2021-specs-(Prenatal-Postpartum-Care)-20201222.pdf).
- ⁸⁶ Pennsylvania: <https://www.keystonefirstpa.com/pdf/provider/resources/epsdt/periodicity-schedule.pdf>
- ⁸⁷ Pennsylvania: Modifier may be used if the provider is unable to perform the MDS during the WCV; the provider must perform the service during the next WCV.
- ⁸⁸ Rhode Island: <http://www.eohhs.ri.gov/Portals/0/Uploads/Documents/Providers/EPST-Table-2018.pdf>
- ⁸⁹ Rhode Island: MomsPRN aims to increase screening for mental health and substance use disorders at all perinatal and pediatric care sites across the state <http://www.womenandinfants.org/services/behavioral-health/ri-momsprn.cfm>
- ⁹⁰ South Carolina: <https://www.scdhhs.gov/internet/pdf/manuals/Physicians/Section%202.pdf> and <https://www.scdhhs.gov/press-release/update-screening-brief-intervention-and-referral-treatment-sbirt-initiative>
- ⁹¹ South Carolina: To learn more see: <https://www.scdhhs.gov/organizations/screening-brief-intervention-and-referral-treatment-sbirt> and <https://www.scdhhs.gov/press-release/update-screening-brief-intervention-and-referral-treatment-sbirt-initiative>
- ⁹² South Dakota: <https://dss.sd.gov/docs/medicaid/providers/billingmanuals/Well-Child%20Services.pdf>
- ⁹³ South Dakota: https://dss.sd.gov/docs/medicaid/providers/feeschedules/physician_nonlabFY20.pdf
- ⁹⁴ Tennessee: Append 59 to 96161 if reported with 96110 or 96127
- ⁹⁵ Tennessee: Through Patient Centered Medical Homes for primary care and the Tennessee Health Link program for behavioral health, TennCare has focused on increasing access to integrated physical and mental health.
- ⁹⁶ Texas: <http://www.legis.state.tx.us/tlodocs/85R/billtext/pdf/HB02466F.pdf#navpanes=0>
- ⁹⁷ Texas: <https://www.texmed.org/TexasMedicineDetail.aspx?id=48072>
- ⁹⁸ Texas: <https://hhs.texas.gov/sites/default/files/documents/doing-business-with-hhs/providers/health/women/tx-clinicians-ppd-toolkit.pdf>
- ⁹⁹ Texas: https://www.texaschildrenshealthplan.org/sites/default/files/pdf/the_texas_clinicians_postpartum_depression_toolkit%20FINAL.pdf
- ¹⁰⁰ Texas: <https://statutes.capitol.texas.gov/Docs/HS/pdf/HS.32.pdf>
- ¹⁰¹ Utah: [https://medicaid.utah.gov/Documents/manuals/pdfs/Medicaid%20Provider%20Manuals/EPST%20\(Formerly%20Child%20Health%20Evaluation%20And%20Care%20\(CHEC\)\)/EPST\(CHEC\)7-19.pdf](https://medicaid.utah.gov/Documents/manuals/pdfs/Medicaid%20Provider%20Manuals/EPST%20(Formerly%20Child%20Health%20Evaluation%20And%20Care%20(CHEC))/EPST(CHEC)7-19.pdf)
- ¹⁰² Utah: [https://medicaid.utah.gov/Documents/manuals/pdfs/Medicaid%20Provider%20Manuals/EPST%20\(Formerly%20Child%20Health%20Evaluation%20And%20Care%20\(CHEC\)\)/Archive/2017/CHEC10-17.pdf](https://medicaid.utah.gov/Documents/manuals/pdfs/Medicaid%20Provider%20Manuals/EPST%20(Formerly%20Child%20Health%20Evaluation%20And%20Care%20(CHEC))/Archive/2017/CHEC10-17.pdf)
- ¹⁰³ Vermont: <http://www.healthvermont.gov/family/pregnancy/maternal-depression>
- ¹⁰⁴ Virginia: *Please note that requirements of reimbursement vary under managed care. Not all MCOs utilize the above codes for MMH screenings. MCO rates are proprietary*
- ¹⁰⁵ Virginia: Under managed care, members may be screened either by a provider as an available benefit or by an MCO care coordinator.
- ¹⁰⁶ Washington: <https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/billers-and-providers/EPST-bi-20180101.pdf>
- ¹⁰⁷ Washington: This referral must be made within two weeks from the date the problem is identified, unless the problem is urgent, in which case a referral must be made immediately. The referring provider must follow-up to ensure the assessment was completed.

¹⁰⁸ Washington: <http://lawfilesexternal.wa.gov/biennium/2017-18/Pdf/Bill%20Reports/House/1713%20HBR%20APP%2017.pdf>. The 2016 Legislature established the Children's Mental Health Work Group (Work Group) to identify barriers to accessing mental health services for children and families, and to advise the Legislature on statewide mental health services for this population. The Work Group published its final report and recommendations in December 2016.

¹⁰⁹ West Virginia: Medicaid opened two CPT codes for this purpose and is in the process of modifying age-appropriate preventive health forms to reflect the maternal screening.

¹¹⁰ West Virginia: <https://dhhr.wv.gov/HealthCheck/providerinfo/Documents/2018%20HC%20Periodicity%20schedule.pdf>

¹¹¹ Wisconsin: <https://www.forwardhealth.wi.gov/WIPortal/Subsystem/KW/Print.aspx?ia=1&p=1&sa=24&s=2&c=609&nt=Procedure+Codes+and+Modifiers>

¹¹² Wisconsin: <https://www.forwardhealth.wi.gov/WIPortal/Subsystem/KW/Print.aspx?ia=1&p=1&sa=24&s=2&c=61&nt=Comprehensive+HealthCheck+Screening+Components+and+Periodicity&adv=Y&Ink=Y>

¹¹³ Wisconsin: <https://www.forwardhealth.wi.gov/WIPortal/Subsystem/KW/Print.aspx?ia=1&p=1&sa=24&s=2&c=609&nt=Procedure+Codes+and+Modifiers>

¹¹⁴ Wisconsin: <https://www.forwardhealth.wi.gov/WIPortal/Subsystem/KW/Display.aspx?ia=1&p=1&sa=44&s=2&c=609&nt=An+Overview&adv=Y>

¹¹⁵ Wyoming: https://wymedicaid.portal.conduent.com/manuals/Manual_CMS1500_10_1_19.pdf

¹¹⁶ Wyoming: <https://health.wyo.gov/publichealth/mch/wyoming-perinatal-quality-collaborative/>

¹¹⁷ Wyoming: <https://health.wyo.gov/publichealth/mch/healthybaby/>